

## **Online Appendix**

### **Life-course Factors and Later Life Health in Eastern and Western Europe**

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\* This Online Appendix contains additional information regarding the article:  
<http://www.comparativepopulationstudies.de/index.php/CPoS/article/view/482/378>



**Tab. A1:** Logistic regressions predicting poor self-rated health; Full results

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	1.36	0.10***	1.37	0.11***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.90	0.34***	1.81	0.34**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.68	0.08***	1.69	0.09***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.56	0.06***	1.52	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.54	0.16***	2.58	0.19***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.38	0.22*	1.38	0.26
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.23	0.12*	1.20	0.13
In childhood and in adulthood	1.42	0.40	1.28	0.42
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.99	0.13	0.79	0.13
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.97	0.08	0.91	0.11
In childhood and in adulthood	2.84	3.05	1.43	1.77
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	1.22	0.05***	1.23	0.05***
The mother, not the father	0.96	0.10	1.09	0.14
The mother and the father	1.16	0.07*	1.12	0.08
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.99	0.11
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.11	0.10
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.95	0.14
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.03	0.38
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.15	0.27
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.51	1.02
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			2.23	0.75*
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.15	0.20
... X In childhood and in adulthood			—	
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			0.99	0.09
... X The mother, not the father			0.69	0.14
... X The mother and the father			1.13	0.15
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.08	0.01***	1.08	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00**	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.85	0.02***	0.85	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.26	0.10**	1.26	0.10**
Divorced	1.16	0.07*	1.16	0.07*
Widowed	1.13	0.05**	1.13	0.05**
Number of partnerships	1.02	0.02	1.02	0.02

**Tab. A1:** Continuation

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Number of children	1.01	0.01	1.01	0.01
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.40	0.03***	0.40	0.03***
Finland	2.13	0.24***	2.13	0.24***
Sweden	0.83	0.06*	0.83	0.06*
Belgium	1.12	0.08	1.12	0.08
France	1.95	0.18***	1.95	0.18***
Germany	1.86	0.17***	1.87	0.18***
Luxembourg	1.91	0.25***	1.91	0.25***
Switzerland	0.78	0.07**	0.78	0.07**
Cyprus	0.95	0.11	1.03	0.13
Greece	1.53	0.13***	1.53	0.13***
Italy	1.90	0.16***	1.89	0.16***
Malta	1.33	0.16*	1.32	0.16*
Portugal	4.67	0.79***	4.70	0.80***
Spain	1.61	0.13***	1.61	0.13***
Bulgaria	0.78	0.16	0.81	0.17
Croatia	0.94	0.19	0.92	0.19
Czech Republic	1.39	0.27	1.43	0.28
Estonia	6.09	1.37***	6.22	1.41***
Hungary	1.48	0.33	1.51	0.33
Latvia	6.68	2.16***	6.83	2.22***
Lithuania	4.49	1.17***	4.58	1.20***
Poland	3.62	0.77***	3.67	0.79***
Romania	2.51	0.58***	2.56	0.60***
Slovakia	0.87	0.19	0.90	0.20
Slovenia	1.40	0.28	1.44	0.29
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,553	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The dash (—) indicates when the odds ratio could not be estimated because of perfect failure prediction. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A2:** Logistic regressions predicting limitations in everyday activities; Full results

	Model 2a		Model 2b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.54	0.03***	0.56	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.28	0.14*	1.20	0.14
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.44	0.05***	1.41	0.06***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.28	0.04***	1.23	0.05***
In childhood and in adulthood	1.70	0.07***	1.62	0.08***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.57	0.16***	1.63	0.21***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.48	0.09***	1.42	0.10***
In childhood and in adulthood	1.99	0.35***	2.09	0.47**
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.97	0.10	0.71	0.10*
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.09	0.06	1.09	0.10
In childhood and in adulthood	1.08	0.50	0.47	0.39
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	1.20	0.03***	1.17	0.04***
The mother, not the father	1.09	0.08	1.10	0.11
The mother and the father	1.29	0.05***	1.33	0.07***
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.04	0.07
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.12	0.06
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.13	0.09
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.93	0.20
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.12	0.14
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.88	0.32
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.98	0.42**
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.01	0.12
... X In childhood and in adulthood			3.78	3.94
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			1.06	0.06
... X The mother, not the father			1.00	0.15
... X The mother and the father			0.94	0.08
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00**	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.82	0.02***	0.82	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.22	0.07***	1.22	0.07***
Divorced	1.10	0.05*	1.09	0.05*
Widowed	1.08	0.03**	1.08	0.03*
Number of partnerships	1.05	0.02**	1.05	0.02**

**Tab. A2:** Continuation

	Model 2a		Model 2b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.70	0.05***	0.70	0.05***
Finland	1.00	0.08	1.00	0.08
Sweden	0.84	0.06**	0.83	0.06**
Belgium	0.98	0.06	0.98	0.06
France	0.86	0.06*	0.86	0.06*
Germany	1.12	0.08	1.11	0.08
Luxembourg	0.90	0.09	0.89	0.09
Switzerland	0.53	0.04***	0.53	0.04***
Cyprus	0.40	0.04***	0.45	0.05***
Greece	0.39	0.03***	0.39	0.03***
Italy	0.80	0.05**	0.80	0.05**
Malta	0.58	0.06***	0.58	0.06***
Portugal	1.49	0.15***	1.49	0.15***
Spain	0.57	0.04***	0.57	0.04***
Bulgaria	0.95	0.13	0.96	0.14
Croatia	1.18	0.16	1.15	0.16
Czech Republic	1.07	0.14	1.08	0.14
Estonia	1.28	0.17	1.29	0.17
Hungary	0.91	0.13	0.91	0.13
Latvia	1.19	0.18	1.20	0.18
Lithuania	0.97	0.14	0.97	0.14
Poland	1.39	0.18*	1.40	0.19*
Romania	1.21	0.17	1.21	0.17
Slovakia	0.66	0.10**	0.67	0.10**
Slovenia	0.86	0.11	0.86	0.11
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A3:** Logistic regressions predicting poor immediate word recall; Full results

	Model 3a		Model 3b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.10	0.01***	0.10	0.01***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.87	0.11	0.81	0.11
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.28	0.08***	2.28	0.10***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.64	0.05***	1.67	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.84	0.11***	2.80	0.14***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.06	0.11	1.02	0.14
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.18	0.07**	1.18	0.09*
In childhood and in adulthood	1.79	0.31**	1.84	0.44*
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.84	0.09	0.78	0.12
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.86	0.05**	0.89	0.09
In childhood and in adulthood	0.92	0.46	1.11	0.99
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.92	0.03**	0.86	0.03***
The mother, not the father	1.00	0.08	0.98	0.11
The mother and the father	0.85	0.04***	0.83	0.05**
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.00	0.07
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.96	0.06
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.02	0.08
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.08	0.22
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.00	0.12
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.96	0.33
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.15	0.24
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.94	0.12
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.76	0.82
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			1.19	0.07**
... X The mother, not the father			1.05	0.17
... X The mother and the father			1.05	0.09
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.07	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.36	0.03***	1.36	0.03***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.43	0.09***	1.42	0.09***
Divorced	0.98	0.05	0.98	0.05
Widowed	1.27	0.04***	1.27	0.04***
Number of partnerships	0.95	0.02*	0.95	0.02*

**Tab. A3:** Continuation

	Model 3a		Model 3b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	1.07	0.09	1.04	0.09
Finland	1.77	0.16***	1.77	0.16***
Sweden	1.38	0.10***	1.33	0.10***
Belgium	1.34	0.10***	1.32	0.09***
France	1.53	0.11***	1.51	0.11***
Germany	1.18	0.09*	1.17	0.09*
Luxembourg	1.94	0.21***	1.90	0.20***
Switzerland	0.86	0.07	0.83	0.07*
Cyprus	4.95	0.52***	4.91	0.56***
Greece	2.18	0.17***	2.14	0.17***
Italy	3.14	0.22***	3.08	0.22***
Malta	3.54	0.37***	3.41	0.36***
Portugal	5.46	0.55***	5.26	0.54***
Spain	4.70	0.33***	4.59	0.32***
Bulgaria	4.40	0.68***	4.56	0.71***
Croatia	3.13	0.48***	3.18	0.48***
Czech Republic	1.25	0.18	1.28	0.18
Estonia	2.13	0.31***	2.16	0.31***
Hungary	2.46	0.39***	2.49	0.39***
Latvia	2.48	0.40***	2.53	0.41***
Lithuania	4.38	0.68***	4.50	0.70***
Poland	4.43	0.65***	4.52	0.67***
Romania	7.49	1.18***	7.62	1.20***
Slovakia	3.58	0.60***	3.67	0.61***
Slovenia	2.41	0.35***	2.44	0.36***
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A4:** Logistic regressions predicting poor delayed word recall; Full results

	Model 4a		Model 4b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.48	0.03***	0.48	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.72	0.08**	0.70	0.09**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.19	0.09***	2.15	0.11***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.60	0.05***	1.61	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.82	0.15***	2.73	0.17***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.01	0.13	1.17	0.20
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.11	0.08	1.06	0.10
In childhood and in adulthood	1.18	0.26	1.09	0.34
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.98	0.12	0.79	0.14
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.84	0.05**	0.81	0.08*
In childhood and in adulthood	0.45	0.22	1.17	0.84
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.99	0.03	0.99	0.04
The mother, not the father	1.02	0.09	1.00	0.11
The mother and the father	0.93	0.04	0.93	0.06
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.05	0.09
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.98	0.07
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.09	0.11
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.71	0.18
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.12	0.17
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.20	0.54
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.63	0.43
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.06	0.13
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.24	0.22
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			0.99	0.06
... X The mother, not the father			1.04	0.17
... X The mother and the father			1.02	0.09
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.07	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.47	0.04***	1.47	0.04***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.12	0.07	1.12	0.07
Divorced	0.97	0.04	0.97	0.04
Widowed	1.18	0.04***	1.18	0.04***
Number of partnerships	0.98	0.02	0.98	0.02



**Tab. A4:** Continuation

	Model 4a		Model 4b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Number of children	1.03	0.01**	1.03	0.01**
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.92	0.07	0.92	0.07
Finland	1.79	0.16***	1.79	0.16***
Sweden	0.92	0.07	0.92	0.07
Belgium	1.22	0.09**	1.22	0.09**
France	1.26	0.09**	1.26	0.09**
Germany	1.05	0.08	1.05	0.08
Luxembourg	0.85	0.09	0.86	0.09
Switzerland	0.73	0.06***	0.73	0.06***
Cyprus	3.42	0.43***	3.67	0.49***
Greece	2.33	0.20***	2.33	0.20***
Italy	3.21	0.26***	3.21	0.26***
Malta	2.77	0.32***	2.77	0.32***
Portugal	5.04	0.68***	5.06	0.69***
Spain	4.42	0.37***	4.42	0.37***
Bulgaria	5.96	0.95***	6.05	0.98***
Croatia	4.24	0.63***	4.22	0.63***
Czech Republic	2.09	0.28***	2.10	0.28***
Estonia	2.63	0.35***	2.65	0.36***
Hungary	2.06	0.31***	2.09	0.32***
Latvia	2.31	0.36***	2.34	0.37***
Lithuania	5.01	0.79***	5.07	0.81***
Poland	5.44	0.76***	5.49	0.77***
Romania	6.09	0.98***	6.18	1.01***
Slovakia	2.50	0.40***	2.53	0.40***
Slovenia	3.63	0.50***	3.66	0.51***
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A5:** Complete case analysis for Models 1a and 2a

	Model 1a		Model 2a	
	Poor self-rated health		Limitations in everyday activities	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	1.41	0.12***	0.58	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	2.06	0.40***	1.25	0.15
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.72	0.09***	1.41	0.05***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.58	0.07***	1.27	0.04***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.57	0.18***	1.74	0.07***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.37	0.25	1.57	0.19***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.22	0.14	1.47	0.10***
In childhood and in adulthood	1.11	0.35	1.92	0.41**
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.05	0.16	0.95	0.10
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.04	0.10	1.12	0.07
In childhood and in adulthood	1.00		1.47	0.80
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	1.20	0.05***	1.21	0.04***
The mother, not the father	0.95	0.11	1.08	0.09
The mother and the father	1.18	0.08**	1.29	0.06***
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.04	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.86	0.03***	0.83	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.30	0.12**	1.14	0.08*
Divorced	1.18	0.08*	1.08	0.05
Widowed	1.14	0.06**	1.10	0.04**
Number of partnerships	1.00	0.03	1.05	0.02*
Number of children	1.01	0.01	1.04	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.40	0.04***	0.71	0.06***
Finland	2.01	0.24***	0.93	0.08
Sweden	0.87	0.07	0.83	0.06*
Belgium	1.16	0.10	1.03	0.07
France	1.90	0.20***	0.87	0.07
Germany	1.87	0.19***	1.11	0.09
Luxembourg	1.98	0.30***	0.86	0.10
Switzerland	0.82	0.08*	0.53	0.05***
Cyprus	0.92	0.11	0.41	0.04***
Greece	1.36	0.14**	0.37	0.03***
Italy	1.90	0.18***	0.83	0.06**
Malta	1.37	0.17*	0.58	0.06***
Portugal	6.13	1.23***	1.46	0.16**

**Tab. A5:** Continuation

	Model 1a		Model 2a	
	Poor self-rated health		Limitations in everyday activities	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Spain	1.44	0.13***	0.53	0.04***
Bulgaria	0.76	0.17	0.96	0.14
Croatia	0.87	0.20	1.16	0.17
Czech Republic	1.31	0.28	1.13	0.16
Estonia	5.95	1.47***	1.29	0.18
Hungary	1.29	0.31	0.88	0.14
Latvia	6.61	2.29***	1.12	0.18
Lithuania	4.95	1.45***	0.97	0.15
Poland	3.52	0.84***	1.35	0.19*
Romania	2.40	0.61**	1.19	0.18
Slovakia	0.78	0.18	0.68	0.11*
Slovenia	1.33	0.29	0.90	0.13
<i>N</i>	32,823		32,842	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A6:** Complete case analysis for Models 3a and 4a

	Model 3a		Model 4a	
	Poor immediate word recall		Poor delayed word recall	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.10	0.01***	0.51	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.84	0.11	0.71	0.09**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.26	0.08***	2.17	0.09***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.61	0.05***	1.59	0.06***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.81	0.12***	2.86	0.16***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.13	0.13	1.00	0.14
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.11	0.07	1.04	0.08
In childhood and in adulthood	1.87	0.37**	1.26	0.33
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.79	0.09*	0.92	0.12
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.88	0.05*	0.89	0.06
In childhood and in adulthood	0.98	0.48	0.42	0.21
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.94	0.03*	0.98	0.03
The mother, not the father	1.00	0.09	1.07	0.10
The mother and the father	0.84	0.04***	0.94	0.05
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.06	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.35	0.03***	1.46	0.04***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.46	0.10***	1.06	0.08
Divorced	0.95	0.05	0.96	0.05
Widowed	1.21	0.04***	1.14	0.04**
Number of partnerships	0.95	0.02	0.95	0.02*
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.04	0.01**
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	1.09	0.10	0.95	0.08
Finland	1.70	0.16***	1.65	0.16***
Sweden	1.42	0.12***	0.95	0.08
Belgium	1.35	0.11***	1.25	0.10**
France	1.64	0.14***	1.25	0.10**
Germany	1.22	0.11*	1.08	0.09
Luxembourg	2.01	0.24***	0.84	0.10
Switzerland	0.87	0.08	0.71	0.06***
Cyprus	5.25	0.59***	3.39	0.45***
Greece	2.44	0.22***	2.52	0.25***
Italy	3.33	0.26***	3.19	0.28***
Malta	3.70	0.41***	2.85	0.35***
Portugal	5.30	0.58***	5.10	0.77***

**Tab. A6:** Continuation

	Model 3a		Model 4a	
	Poor immediate word recall		Poor delayed word recall	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Spain	4.32	0.35***	4.23	0.40***
Bulgaria	4.66	0.75***	5.93	0.99***
Croatia	3.27	0.52***	4.15	0.65***
Czech Republic	1.37	0.21*	2.20	0.32***
Estonia	2.27	0.34***	2.61	0.37***
Hungary	2.63	0.43***	1.88	0.30***
Latvia	2.66	0.45***	2.25	0.37***
Lithuania	4.62	0.75***	4.89	0.82***
Poland	4.70	0.72***	5.32	0.81***
Romania	7.57	1.24***	5.89	1.02***
Slovakia	3.90	0.67***	2.62	0.44***
Slovenia	2.54	0.39***	3.45	0.51***
<i>N</i>	32,223		32,265	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A7:** Complete case analysis for Models 1b and 2b

	Model 1b Poor self-rated health		Model 2b Limitations in everyday activities	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	1.42	0.12***	0.59	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.97	0.41**	1.22	0.16
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.76	0.10***	1.40	0.06***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.55	0.09***	1.21	0.05***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.63	0.21***	1.68	0.09***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.31	0.29	1.61	0.25**
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.20	0.15	1.41	0.12***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.97	0.37	1.99	0.57*
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.85	0.16	0.69	0.11*
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.98	0.13	1.12	0.12
In childhood and in adulthood	—		0.64	0.58
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	1.19	0.06**	1.19	0.05***
The mother, not the father	1.18	0.17	1.10	0.13
The mother and the father	1.13	0.09	1.37	0.09***
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.90	0.11	1.02	0.07
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	1.06	0.11	1.11	0.07
... X In childhood and in adulthood	0.92	0.14	1.08	0.09
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.18	0.50	0.96	0.23
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	1.11	0.29	1.12	0.15
... X In childhood and in adulthood	1.61	1.15	0.94	0.39
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.00	0.72	1.95	0.44**
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	1.12	0.22	1.01	0.13
... X In childhood and in adulthood	—		3.94	4.62
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father	1.03	0.10	1.04	0.06
... X The mother, not the father	0.56	0.12**	0.98	0.16
... X The mother and the father	1.19	0.17	0.88	0.08
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.04	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.85	0.03***	0.83	0.02***

**Tab. A7:** Continuation

	Model 1b Poor self-rated health		Model 2b Limitations in everyday activities	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.30	0.12**	1.14	0.08
Divorced	1.18	0.08*	1.07	0.05
Widowed	1.15	0.06**	1.10	0.04***
Number of partnerships	1.00	0.03	1.05	0.02*
Number of children	1.01	0.01	1.04	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.39	0.04***	0.71	0.06***
Finland	2.01	0.24***	0.92	0.08
Sweden	0.86	0.07	0.83	0.06*
Belgium	1.15	0.10	1.03	0.07
France	1.89	0.20***	0.87	0.07
Germany	1.88	0.19***	1.11	0.09
Luxembourg	1.96	0.30***	0.85	0.10
Switzerland	0.82	0.08*	0.53	0.05***
Cyprus	0.99	0.13	0.46	0.05***
Greece	1.35	0.14**	0.37	0.03***
Italy	1.89	0.18***	0.83	0.06*
Malta	1.36	0.17*	0.58	0.06***
Portugal	6.14	1.24***	1.48	0.16***
Spain	1.43	0.13***	0.54	0.04***
Bulgaria	0.79	0.18	0.96	0.14
Croatia	0.86	0.20	1.12	0.17
Czech Republic	1.35	0.30	1.13	0.16
Estonia	6.10	1.51***	1.29	0.18
Hungary	1.32	0.32	0.87	0.13
Latvia	6.76	2.34***	1.11	0.18
Lithuania	5.07	1.49***	0.97	0.15
Poland	3.58	0.86***	1.35	0.19*
Romania	2.44	0.62***	1.17	0.18
Slovakia	0.80	0.19	0.67	0.11*
Slovenia	1.36	0.30	0.89	0.13
<i>N</i>	32,823		32,842	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The dash (—) indicates when the odds ratio could not be estimated because of perfect failure prediction. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A8:** Complete case analysis for Models 3b and 4b

	Model 3b		Model 4b	
	Poor immediate word recall		Poor delayed word recall	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.10	0.01***	0.53	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.74	0.10*	0.66	0.09**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.26	0.11***	2.14	0.11***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.64	0.08***	1.65	0.08***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.76	0.16***	2.76	0.19***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.07	0.17	1.17	0.23
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.06	0.10	0.98	0.11
In childhood and in adulthood	1.60	0.46	0.87	0.31
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.76	0.12	0.73	0.14
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.96	0.11	0.82	0.09
In childhood and in adulthood	0.50	0.48	0.78	0.50
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.85	0.04***	0.94	0.04
The mother, not the father	0.94	0.12	1.01	0.13
The mother and the father	0.78	0.05***	0.91	0.06
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.00	0.07	1.03	0.09
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	0.96	0.06	0.93	0.07
... X In childhood and in adulthood	1.04	0.09	1.08	0.12
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.10	0.25	0.71	0.19
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	1.10	0.14	1.11	0.18
... X In childhood and in adulthood	1.31	0.52	2.12	1.14
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.11	0.25	1.62	0.45
... X In childhood, not in adulthood	0.88	0.12	1.11	0.15
... X In childhood and in adulthood	2.59	2.94	0.39	0.37
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father	1.23	0.08**	1.10	0.08
... X The mother, not the father	1.13	0.20	1.14	0.21
... X The mother and the father	1.14	0.11	1.09	0.11
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.06	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.36	0.03***	1.46	0.04***



**Tab. A8:** Continuation

	Model 3b		Model 4b	
	Poor immediate word recall		Poor delayed word recall	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.45	0.10***	1.05	0.08
Divorced	0.95	0.05	0.96	0.05
Widowed	1.21	0.04***	1.14	0.04**
Number of partnerships	0.95	0.02	0.96	0.02*
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.04	0.01**
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	1.03	0.10	0.93	0.08
Finland	1.70	0.16***	1.65	0.16***
Sweden	1.34	0.11***	0.93	0.08
Belgium	1.31	0.10**	1.24	0.10**
France	1.60	0.13***	1.23	0.10*
Germany	1.22	0.11*	1.09	0.09
Luxembourg	1.95	0.24***	0.84	0.10
Switzerland	0.83	0.08	0.69	0.06***
Cyprus	5.16	0.63***	3.61	0.53***
Greece	2.38	0.21***	2.49	0.25***
Italy	3.23	0.25***	3.14	0.28***
Malta	3.49	0.39***	2.78	0.34***
Portugal	5.01	0.56***	4.96	0.76***
Spain	4.16	0.34***	4.16	0.40***
Bulgaria	4.94	0.81***	6.23	1.06***
Croatia	3.38	0.54***	4.22	0.67***
Czech Republic	1.43	0.22*	2.27	0.33***
Estonia	2.34	0.35***	2.66	0.38***
Hungary	2.71	0.45***	1.94	0.31***
Latvia	2.76	0.47***	2.33	0.39***
Lithuania	4.85	0.80***	5.09	0.86***
Poland	4.86	0.75***	5.47	0.83***
Romania	7.84	1.30***	6.14	1.07***
Slovakia	4.09	0.72***	2.72	0.46***
Slovenia	2.60	0.40***	3.53	0.52***
<i>N</i>	32,223		32,265	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A9:** Linear probability regressions predicting poor self-rated health; Full results

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Intercept	0.65	0.01***	0.64	0.01***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.06	0.02***	0.09	0.02***
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.06	0.01***	0.08	0.01***
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.06	0.00***	0.07	0.01***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.09	0.00***	0.13	0.01***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02*
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
In childhood and in adulthood	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.03
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02
In childhood and in adulthood	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.17
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.02	0.00***	0.03	0.01***
The mother, not the father	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
The mother and the father	0.01	0.01*	0.02	0.01
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			-0.05	0.01***
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			-0.03	0.01***
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.08	0.01***
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			-0.04	0.02
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			-0.02	0.01
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.02	0.03
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.05	0.03
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.02	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.03	0.17
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			-0.01	0.01
... X The mother, not the father			-0.03	0.02
... X The mother and the father			0.00	0.01
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.01	0.00***	0.01	0.00***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00	0.00***	0.00	0.00***
Male (ref. Female)	-0.02	0.00***	-0.02	0.00***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	0.03	0.01**	0.03	0.01**
Divorced	0.02	0.01*	0.02	0.01*
Widowed	0.01	0.00*	0.01	0.00*
Number of partnerships	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

**Tab. A9:** Continuation

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Number of children	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	-0.21	0.02***	-0.20	0.02***
Finland	0.10	0.01***	0.10	0.01***
Sweden	-0.04	0.01**	-0.04	0.01**
Belgium	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
France	0.09	0.01***	0.09	0.01***
Germany	0.09	0.01***	0.09	0.01***
Luxembourg	0.09	0.02***	0.09	0.02***
Switzerland	-0.06	0.02***	-0.05	0.02**
Cyprus	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02
Greece	0.06	0.01***	0.06	0.01***
Italy	0.09	0.01***	0.09	0.01***
Malta	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02
Portugal	0.17	0.01***	0.17	0.01***
Spain	0.07	0.01***	0.07	0.01***
Bulgaria	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.02
Croatia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Czech Republic	0.06	0.02**	0.06	0.02**
Estonia	0.14	0.02***	0.14	0.02***
Hungary	0.07	0.02**	0.07	0.02**
Latvia	0.14	0.02***	0.14	0.02***
Lithuania	0.13	0.02***	0.13	0.02***
Poland	0.13	0.02***	0.13	0.02***
Romania	0.11	0.02***	0.11	0.02***
Slovakia	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Slovenia	0.06	0.02**	0.06	0.02**
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: Coef. = coefficient; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A10:** Linear probability regressions predicting limitations in everyday activities

	Model 2a		Model 2b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Intercept	0.36	0.01***	0.36	0.01***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.05	0.02*	0.05	0.03
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.08	0.01***	0.08	0.01***
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.06	0.01***	0.05	0.01***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.12	0.01***	0.11	0.01***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.08	0.02***	0.10	0.03***
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.08	0.01***	0.08	0.02***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.13	0.03***	0.16	0.04***
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	-0.01	0.02	-0.08	0.03*
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02
In childhood and in adulthood	0.02	0.10	-0.17	0.17
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.04	0.01***	0.04	0.01***
The mother, not the father	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
The mother and the father	0.06	0.01***	0.06	0.01***
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.00	0.01
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.02	0.01
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.01	0.02
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			-0.04	0.04
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.00	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.07	0.06
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.13	0.04**
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.00	0.03
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.28	0.20
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			0.01	0.01
... X The mother, not the father			0.00	0.03
... X The mother and the father			-0.02	0.02
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.01	0.00***	0.01	0.00***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Male (ref. Female)	-0.05	0.00***	-0.05	0.00***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	0.04	0.01***	0.04	0.01**
Divorced	0.02	0.01*	0.02	0.01*
Widowed	0.02	0.01*	0.02	0.01*

**Tab. A10:** Continuation

	Model 2a		Model 2b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Number of partnerships	0.01	0.00**	0.01	0.00**
Number of children	0.01	0.00***	0.01	0.00***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	-0.08	0.02***	-0.08	0.02***
Finland	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Sweden	-0.04	0.02**	-0.04	0.02**
Belgium	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.01
France	-0.04	0.02*	-0.04	0.02*
Germany	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Luxembourg	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	0.02
Switzerland	-0.15	0.02***	-0.15	0.02***
Cyprus	-0.21	0.02***	-0.19	0.02***
Greece	-0.21	0.02***	-0.21	0.02***
Italy	-0.05	0.01***	-0.05	0.02**
Malta	-0.13	0.02***	-0.13	0.02***
Portugal	0.09	0.02***	0.09	0.02***
Spain	-0.13	0.01***	-0.13	0.01***
Bulgaria	-0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.03
Croatia	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Czech Republic	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Estonia	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03
Hungary	-0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.03
Latvia	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
Lithuania	-0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.03
Poland	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.03*
Romania	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03
Slovakia	-0.10	0.03**	-0.10	0.03**
Slovenia	-0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.03
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: Coef. = coefficient; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A11:** Linear probability regressions predicting poor immediate word recall

	Model 3a		Model 3b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Intercept	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	-0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.02
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.17	0.01***	0.17	0.01***
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.10	0.01***	0.11	0.01***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.22	0.01***	0.21	0.01***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.04	0.01**	0.03	0.02*
In childhood and in adulthood	0.10	0.03***	0.10	0.04**
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	-0.03	0.02	-0.05	0.03
In childhood, not in adulthood	-0.03	0.01**	-0.02	0.02
In childhood and in adulthood	-0.02	0.10	0.01	0.18
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	-0.02	0.01**	-0.03	0.01***
The mother, not the father	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
The mother and the father	-0.03	0.01***	-0.04	0.01**
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.01	0.01
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.00	0.01
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.01	0.02
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.01	0.04
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.00	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.01	0.06
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.02	0.04
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			-0.01	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.04	0.22
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			0.03	0.01**
... X The mother, not the father			0.01	0.03
... X The mother and the father			0.01	0.02
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.02	0.00***	0.01	0.00***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00	0.00*	0.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	0.06	0.00***	0.06	0.00***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	0.07	0.01***	0.07	0.01***
Divorced	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Widowed	0.05	0.01***	0.05	0.01***

**Tab. A11:** Continuation

	Model 3a		Model 3b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Number of partnerships	-0.01	0.00*	-0.01	0.00*
Number of children	0.01	0.00***	0.01	0.00***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Finland	0.11	0.02***	0.11	0.02***
Sweden	0.06	0.01***	0.05	0.01***
Belgium	0.06	0.01***	0.05	0.01***
France	0.08	0.01***	0.08	0.01***
Germany	0.03	0.01*	0.03	0.01*
Luxembourg	0.13	0.02***	0.12	0.02***
Switzerland	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.01*
Cyprus	0.33	0.02***	0.33	0.02***
Greece	0.15	0.02***	0.15	0.02***
Italy	0.23	0.01***	0.23	0.01***
Malta	0.26	0.02***	0.25	0.02***
Portugal	0.35	0.02***	0.35	0.02***
Spain	0.32	0.01***	0.31	0.01***
Bulgaria	0.30	0.03***	0.31	0.03***
Croatia	0.23	0.03***	0.23	0.03***
Czech Republic	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03
Estonia	0.14	0.03***	0.15	0.03***
Hungary	0.17	0.03***	0.18	0.03***
Latvia	0.18	0.03***	0.18	0.03***
Lithuania	0.30	0.03***	0.30	0.03***
Poland	0.30	0.03***	0.30	0.03***
Romania	0.41	0.03***	0.41	0.03***
Slovakia	0.25	0.03***	0.26	0.03***
Slovenia	0.17	0.03***	0.17	0.03***
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: Coef. = coefficient; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A12:** Linear probability regressions predicting poor delayed word recall

	Model 4a		Model 4b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Intercept	0.39	0.01***	0.39	0.01***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	-0.07	0.02**	-0.07	0.03**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.14	0.01***	0.14	0.01***
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.09	0.01***	0.09	0.01***
In childhood and in adulthood	0.16	0.01***	0.17	0.01***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.02
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
In childhood and in adulthood	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.03
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.02
In childhood, not in adulthood	-0.03	0.01**	-0.05	0.02*
In childhood and in adulthood	-0.16	0.10	0.04	0.15
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
The mother, not the father	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02
The mother and the father	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			-0.01	0.01
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			-0.01	0.01
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.03	0.01*
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			-0.06	0.03
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.02	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.04	0.04
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.06	0.03
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.02	0.02
... X In childhood and in adulthood			-0.30	0.20
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			0.00	0.01
... X The mother, not the father			0.02	0.03
... X The mother and the father			0.01	0.02
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.02	0.00***	0.02	0.00***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00	0.00***	0.00	0.00***
Male (ref. Female)	0.07	0.00***	0.07	0.00***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Divorced	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01
Widowed	0.03	0.01***	0.03	0.01***



**Tab. A12:** Continuation

	Model 4a		Model 4b	
	Coef.	SE	Coef.	SE
Number of partnerships	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Number of children	0.00	0.00**	0.00	0.00**
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.02
Finland	0.11	0.02***	0.11	0.02***
Sweden	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	0.02
Belgium	0.04	0.01**	0.04	0.01**
France	0.05	0.02**	0.05	0.02**
Germany	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Luxembourg	-0.04	0.02	-0.04	0.02
Switzerland	-0.07	0.02***	-0.07	0.02***
Cyprus	0.21	0.02***	0.21	0.02***
Greece	0.16	0.02***	0.16	0.02***
Italy	0.21	0.01***	0.21	0.01***
Malta	0.19	0.02***	0.19	0.02***
Portugal	0.26	0.02***	0.26	0.02***
Spain	0.24	0.01***	0.24	0.01***
Bulgaria	0.32	0.03***	0.33	0.03***
Croatia	0.28	0.03***	0.28	0.03***
Czech Republic	0.15	0.03***	0.15	0.03***
Estonia	0.20	0.03***	0.20	0.03***
Hungary	0.15	0.03***	0.15	0.03***
Latvia	0.17	0.03***	0.18	0.03***
Lithuania	0.29	0.03***	0.30	0.03***
Poland	0.31	0.03***	0.31	0.03***
Romania	0.32	0.03***	0.32	0.03***
Slovakia	0.18	0.03***	0.19	0.03***
Slovenia	0.25	0.03***	0.25	0.03***
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: Coef. = coefficient; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A13:** SUEST regression of self-rated health

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Intercept	0.17	0.33**	
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.47*	0.86**	0.261
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.50***	0.55***	0.554
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.48***	0.41***	0.377
In childhood and in adulthood	0.94***	0.92***	0.841
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.50*	0.10	0.219
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.33*	0.13	0.295
In childhood and in adulthood	0.20	0.57	0.525
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.03	-0.04	0.815
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.01	-0.09	0.537
In childhood and in adulthood	—	0.10	0.923
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)			
Not the mother, the father	0.18**	0.23***	0.487
The mother, not the father	0.00	-0.09	0.656
The mother and the father	0.20*	0.10	0.388
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.09***	0.05***	--
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00***	0.00	--
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)			
Never married	0.08	0.38**	--
Divorced	0.15*	0.14	--
Widowed	0.09	0.09	--
Number of partnerships	0.02	0.02	--
Number of children	0.01	0.01	--
Country (ref. Austria)			
Denmark	-0.91***	-0.95***	--
Finland	0.70***	0.79***	--
Sweden	-0.23*	-0.15	--
Belgium	0.26*	-0.06	--
France	0.79***	0.52***	--
Germany	0.65***	0.57***	--
Luxembourg	0.57**	0.71***	--
Switzerland	-0.27*	-0.25*	--
Cyprus	0.26	-0.40*	--
Greece	0.57***	0.27*	--
Italy	0.70***	0.56***	--
Malta	0.43**	0.12	--
Portugal	1.58***	1.48***	--
Spain	0.64***	0.29**	--
Bulgaria	0.06	-0.62*	--
Croatia	0.25	-0.43	--

**Tab. A13:** Continuation

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference $p > \chi^2$
Czech Republic	0.43	0.22	--
Estonia	1.86***	1.78***	--
Hungary	0.68*	0.03	--
Latvia	2.36***	1.30**	--
Lithuania	1.56***	1.50***	--
Poland	1.51***	0.99**	--
Romania	1.38***	0.44	--
Slovakia	0.24	-0.56	--
Slovenia	0.53*	0.08	--

Note: Coef. = coefficient. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The dash (—) indicates when the odds ratio could not be estimated because of perfect failure prediction. The two hyphens (--) indicate that the significance test is not applicable. \*\*\* p-value < .000; \*\* p-value < .01; \* p-value < .05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A14:** SUEST regression of limitations in everyday activities

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Intercept	-0.67***	-0.74***	
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.17	0.33*	0.449
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.37***	0.36***	0.866
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.32***	0.18***	0.017
In childhood and in adulthood	0.52***	0.55***	0.692
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.67***	0.17	0.016
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.37***	0.42***	0.693
In childhood and in adulthood	0.72**	0.70**	0.972
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.13	-0.21	0.067
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.09	0.10	0.923
In childhood and in adulthood	0.69	-0.78	0.080
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)			
Not the mother, the father	0.17***	0.20***	0.758
The mother, not the father	0.07	0.12	0.604
The mother and the father	0.23***	0.28***	0.808
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.05***	0.04***	--
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00*	0.00	--
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)			
Never married	0.19*	0.20*	--
Divorced	0.11*	0.07	--
Widowed	0.07*	0.03	--
Number of partnerships	0.06*	0.04	--
Number of children	0.04***	0.05***	--
Country (ref. Austria)			
Denmark	-0.36***	-0.35**	--
Finland	-0.01	0.01	--
Sweden	-0.13	-0.23*	--
Belgium	0.01	-0.06	--
France	-0.22*	-0.07	--
Germany	0.11	0.11	--
Luxembourg	-0.01	-0.22	--
Switzerland	-0.66***	-0.61***	--
Cyprus	-0.86***	-1.00***	--
Greece	-0.86***	-1.06***	--
Italy	-0.17*	-0.28**	--
Malta	-0.47***	-0.63***	--
Portugal	0.50***	0.29*	--
Spain	-0.46***	-0.71***	--
Bulgaria	0.14	-0.28	--
Croatia	0.29	0.02	--

**Tab. A14:** Continuation

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Czech Republic	0.04	0.12	--
Estonia	0.30	0.20	--
Hungary	0.06	-0.28	--
Latvia	0.25	0.09	--
Lithuania	0.15	-0.33	--
Poland	0.33	0.31	--
Romania	0.36	-0.01	--
Slovakia	-0.19	-0.67**	--
Slovenia	-0.18	-0.11	--

Note: Coef. = coefficient. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The two hyphens (--) indicate that the significance test is not applicable. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A15:** SUEST regression of poor immediate word recall

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Intercept	-2.47***	-1.88***	
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	-0.05	-0.19	0.587
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.84***	0.82***	0.795
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.51***	0.48***	0.706
In childhood and in adulthood	1.06***	1.02***	0.560
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.11	-0.02	0.557
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.26**	0.08	0.116
In childhood and in adulthood	0.75**	0.33	0.224
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	-0.20	-0.15	0.799
In childhood, not in adulthood	-0.29***	0.01	0.011
In childhood and in adulthood	-0.33	0.31	0.542
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)			
Not the mother, the father	-0.10*	-0.05	0.437
The mother, not the father	-0.05	0.08	0.398
The mother and the father	-0.13*	-0.18**	0.548
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.08***	0.06***	--
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00	0.00*	--
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)			
Never married	0.15	0.55***	--
Divorced	-0.06	0.04	--
Widowed	0.18***	0.33***	--
Number of partnerships	-0.04	-0.07*	--
Number of children	0.05***	0.04**	--
Country (ref. Austria)			
Denmark	-0.06	0.16	--
Finland	0.51***	0.61***	--
Sweden	0.26**	0.36**	--
Belgium	0.48***	0.07	--
France	0.44***	0.41***	--
Germany	0.04	0.21	--
Luxembourg	0.73***	0.58***	--
Switzerland	-0.31**	-0.01	--
Cyprus	1.83***	1.31***	--
Greece	1.00***	0.54***	--
Italy	1.33***	0.93***	--
Malta	1.39***	1.13***	--
Portugal	1.96***	1.42***	--
Spain	1.72***	1.33***	--
Bulgaria	1.62***	1.25***	--
Croatia	1.27***	0.94***	--

**Tab. A15:** Continuation

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Czech Republic	0.13	0.27	--
Estonia	0.63**	0.89***	--
Hungary	0.94***	0.78**	--
Latvia	0.84***	0.99***	--
Lithuania	1.40***	1.56***	--
Poland	1.46***	1.46***	--
Romania	2.11***	1.84***	--
Slovakia	1.38***	1.10***	--
Slovenia	0.87***	0.82***	--

Note: Coef. = coefficient. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The two hyphens (--) indicate that the significance test is not applicable. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A16:** SUEST regression of poor delayed word recall

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Intercept	-0.78***	-0.28**	
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	-0.39*	-0.26	0.562
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.82***	0.72***	0.184
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.52***	0.42***	0.119
In childhood and in adulthood	1.03***	1.05***	0.786
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	0.20	-0.34	0.036
In childhood, not in adulthood	0.10	0.11	0.922
In childhood and in adulthood	0.35	-0.09	0.334
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)			
Not in childhood, in adulthood	-0.08	0.03	0.646
In childhood, not in adulthood	-0.17*	-0.17	0.975
In childhood and in adulthood	-0.96	-0.59	0.726
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)			
Not the mother, the father	-0.04	0.03	0.262
The mother, not the father	0.01	0.03	0.927
The mother and the father	-0.01	-0.13	0.209
Age <sup>†</sup>	0.07***	0.06***	--
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	0.00*	0.00	--
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)			
Never married	-0.04	0.32**	--
Divorced	-0.09	0.10	--
Widowed	0.11**	0.23**	--
Number of partnerships	0.01	-0.07*	--
Number of children	0.04**	0.03	--
Country (ref. Austria)			
Denmark	-0.22*	0.07	--
Finland	0.43***	0.77***	--
Sweden	-0.23*	0.08	--
Belgium	0.29**	0.08	--
France	0.11	0.40**	--
Germany	-0.01	0.09	--
Luxembourg	-0.18	-0.14	--
Switzerland	-0.38***	-0.24*	--
Cyprus	1.42***	0.98***	--
Greece	1.05***	0.61***	--
Italy	1.30***	1.00***	--
Malta	1.07***	0.96***	--
Portugal	1.79***	1.42***	--
Spain	1.63***	1.30***	--
Bulgaria	2.03***	1.47***	--
Croatia	1.69***	1.15***	--



**Tab. A16:** Continuation

	Women Coef.	Men Coef.	Difference p> $\chi^2$
Czech Republic	0.76***	0.70***	--
Estonia	0.89***	1.15***	--
Hungary	0.98***	0.34	--
Latvia	0.89***	0.79**	--
Lithuania	1.62***	1.65***	--
Poland	1.80***	1.54***	--
Romania	1.93***	1.64***	--
Slovakia	1.08***	0.72**	--
Slovenia	1.31***	1.25***	--

Note: Coef. = coefficient. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. The two hyphens (--) indicate that the significance test is not applicable. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A17:** Ordinal logistic regressions predicting poor self-rated health

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.39	0.13***	1.37	0.13**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.67	0.05***	1.67	0.06***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.45	0.04***	1.48	0.05***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.11	0.07***	2.21	0.09***
Experienced hunger in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.53	0.14***	1.59	0.19***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.38	0.07***	1.30	0.08***
In childhood and in adulthood	1.81	0.26***	2.11	0.43***
Experienced dispossession in childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.03	0.10	0.75	0.10*
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.03	0.05	1.11	0.10
In childhood and in adulthood	1.99	0.74	1.38	0.69
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Not the mother and not the father)				
Not the mother, the father	1.15	0.03***	1.12	0.03***
The mother, not the father	1.00	0.07	1.01	0.09
The mother and the father	1.16	0.04***	1.16	0.06**
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.00	0.06
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.95	0.05
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.91	0.06
Eastern Europe X Hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.93	0.17
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.17	0.11
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.74	0.20
Eastern Europe X Dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.93	0.37**
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.89	0.09
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.78	1.28
Eastern Europe X Parental Discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X Not the mother, not the father)				
... X Not the mother, the father			1.07	0.05
... X The mother, not the father			1.00	0.13
... X The mother and the father			1.00	0.07
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.00***	1.07	0.00***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00***	1.00	0.00***
Male (ref. Female)	0.87	0.02***	0.87	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.28	0.07***	1.28	0.07***
Divorced	1.13	0.04**	1.13	0.04**
Widowed	1.09	0.03**	1.09	0.03**
Number of partnerships	1.01	0.02	1.01	0.02
Number of children	1.02	0.01**	1.02	0.01**

**Tab. A17:** Continuation

	Model 1a		Model 1b	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.45	0.03***	0.44	0.03***
Finland	1.61	0.12***	1.61	0.12***
Sweden	0.73	0.05***	0.73	0.05***
Belgium	0.85	0.05**	0.85	0.05**
France	1.28	0.08***	1.27	0.08***
Germany	1.43	0.09***	1.43	0.09***
Luxembourg	1.34	0.12**	1.33	0.12**
Switzerland	0.59	0.04***	0.59	0.04***
Cyprus	1.02	0.10	1.12	0.11
Greece	1.25	0.08***	1.24	0.08**
Italy	1.75	0.10***	1.74	0.10***
Malta	1.41	0.13***	1.39	0.13***
Portugal	4.23	0.38***	4.19	0.38***
Spain	1.54	0.09***	1.53	0.09***
Bulgaria	1.47	0.19**	1.50	0.19**
Croatia	1.53	0.19**	1.52	0.19**
Czech Republic	0.87	0.09	0.88	0.09
Estonia	3.43	0.36***	3.46	0.37***
Hungary	2.27	0.28***	2.29	0.28***
Latvia	3.58	0.43***	3.62	0.44***
Lithuania	2.48	0.28***	2.52	0.29***
Poland	2.36	0.26***	2.41	0.27***
Romania	3.20	0.40***	3.24	0.41***
Slovakia	0.84	0.11	0.85	0.11
Slovenia	1.28	0.14*	1.29	0.14*
Thresholds				
First	-2.11	0.06	-2.11	0.06
Second	-0.54	0.06	-0.54	0.06
Third	1.39	0.06	1.39	0.06
Fourth	3.32	0.06	3.32	0.06
<i>N</i>	41,566		41,566	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A18:** Logistic regressions predicting poor self-rated health; Different predictors

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	1.37	0.11***	1.38	0.11***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.89	0.34***	1.83	0.34***
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.69	0.08***	1.69	0.09***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.56	0.06***	1.52	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.54	0.16***	2.58	0.19***
Ever experienced hunger (ref. No)	1.27	0.10**	1.23	0.11*
Ever experienced dispossession (ref. No)	0.95	0.06	0.83	0.07*
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. No)	1.18	0.04***	1.19	0.05***
Ever experienced discrimination (ref. No)	1.17	0.09*	1.22	0.11*
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			0.99	0.11
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.11	0.10
... X In childhood and in adulthood			0.95	0.14
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.15	0.21
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.37	0.19*
Eastern Europe X Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.98	0.08
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.89	0.13
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.08	0.01***	1.08	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00**	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.85	0.02***	0.85	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.26	0.10**	1.26	0.10**
Divorced	1.15	0.07*	1.15	0.07*
Widowed	1.13	0.05**	1.13	0.05**
Number of partnerships	1.02	0.02	1.02	0.02
Number of children	1.01	0.01	1.01	0.01
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.40	0.03***	0.40	0.03***
Finland	2.13	0.24***	2.13	0.24***
Sweden	0.83	0.06*	0.83	0.06*
Belgium	1.11	0.08	1.11	0.08
France	1.93	0.18***	1.94	0.18***
Germany	1.85	0.17***	1.86	0.18***
Luxembourg	1.89	0.25***	1.89	0.25***
Switzerland	0.77	0.06**	0.77	0.07**
Cyprus	0.94	0.10	0.99	0.11

**Tab. A18:** Continuation

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Greece	1.53	0.13***	1.53	0.13***
Italy	1.90	0.16***	1.90	0.16***
Malta	1.30	0.16*	1.30	0.16*
Portugal	4.62	0.78***	4.65	0.79***
Spain	1.60	0.13***	1.60	0.13***
Bulgaria	0.78	0.16	0.80	0.17
Croatia	0.94	0.19	0.94	0.20
Czech Republic	1.37	0.27	1.39	0.28
Estonia	6.15	1.39***	6.13	1.39***
Hungary	1.49	0.33	1.50	0.33
Latvia	6.66	2.15***	6.69	2.17***
Lithuania	4.49	1.17***	4.50	1.18***
Poland	3.58	0.76***	3.61	0.77***
Romania	2.52	0.59***	2.56	0.60***
Slovakia	0.88	0.19	0.89	0.20
Slovenia	1.40	0.28	1.42	0.29
<i>N</i>	41,552		41,552	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A19:** Logistic regressions predicting limitations in everyday activities;  
Different predictors

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.55	0.03***	0.56	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	1.27	0.14*	1.19	0.14
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	1.44	0.05***	1.42	0.06***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.29	0.04***	1.23	0.05***
In childhood and in adulthood	1.71	0.07***	1.63	0.08***
Ever experienced hunger (ref. No)	1.53	0.07***	1.49	0.09***
Ever experienced dispossession (ref. No)	1.06	0.05	0.93	0.07
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. No)	1.20	0.03***	1.19	0.04***
Ever experienced discrimination (ref. No)	1.39	0.07***	1.53	0.11***
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.05	0.07
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			1.12	0.06
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.12	0.09
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.07	0.11
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.24	0.12*
Eastern Europe X Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.02	0.05
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.83	0.09
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00**	1.00	0.00**
Male (ref. Female)	0.81	0.02***	0.81	0.02***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.21	0.07**	1.21	0.07**
Divorced	1.09	0.05	1.09	0.05
Widowed	1.08	0.03**	1.08	0.03*
Number of partnerships	1.05	0.02**	1.05	0.02**
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.71	0.05***	0.70	0.05***
Finland	1.01	0.09	1.01	0.09
Sweden	0.83	0.06**	0.83	0.06**
Belgium	0.97	0.06	0.97	0.06
France	0.85	0.06*	0.85	0.06*
Germany	1.11	0.08	1.12	0.08
Luxembourg	0.90	0.09	0.89	0.09
Switzerland	0.53	0.04***	0.53	0.04***
Cyprus	0.39	0.04***	0.40	0.04***

**Tab. A19:** Continuation

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Greece	0.39	0.03***	0.39	0.03***
Italy	0.80	0.05**	0.80	0.05**
Malta	0.57	0.06***	0.56	0.06***
Portugal	1.46	0.14***	1.46	0.14***
Spain	0.57	0.04***	0.57	0.04***
Bulgaria	0.94	0.13	0.97	0.14
Croatia	1.16	0.16	1.16	0.16
Czech Republic	1.03	0.13	1.06	0.14
Estonia	1.28	0.17	1.29	0.17
Hungary	0.91	0.13	0.92	0.13
Latvia	1.18	0.17	1.19	0.18
Lithuania	0.96	0.14	0.97	0.14
Poland	1.40	0.18*	1.41	0.19*
Romania	1.21	0.17	1.22	0.18
Slovakia	0.67	0.10**	0.68	0.10*
Slovenia	0.86	0.11	0.87	0.12
<i>N</i>	41,552		41,552	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A20:** Logistic regressions predicting poor immediate word recall; Different predictors

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.10	0.01***	0.10	0.01***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.88	0.11	0.81	0.11
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.27	0.08***	2.28	0.10***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.64	0.05***	1.67	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.83	0.11***	2.79	0.14***
Ever experienced hunger (ref. No)	1.25	0.06***	1.25	0.08***
Ever experienced dispossession (ref. No)	0.85	0.04***	0.87	0.07
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. No)	0.91	0.02***	0.86	0.03***
Ever experienced discrimination (ref. No)	0.83	0.04***	0.79	0.06**
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.00	0.07
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.96	0.06
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.03	0.08
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.00	0.09
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.95	0.09
Eastern Europe X Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.14	0.06*
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.09	0.12
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.07	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.36	0.03***	1.36	0.03***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.43	0.09***	1.43	0.09***
Divorced	0.98	0.05	0.98	0.05
Widowed	1.27	0.04***	1.27	0.04***
Number of partnerships	0.95	0.02*	0.95	0.02*
Number of children	1.05	0.01***	1.05	0.01***
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	1.07	0.09	1.04	0.09
Finland	1.77	0.16***	1.78	0.16***
Sweden	1.38	0.10***	1.34	0.10***
Belgium	1.35	0.10***	1.33	0.09***
France	1.53	0.11***	1.51	0.11***
Germany	1.17	0.09	1.17	0.09
Luxembourg	1.95	0.21***	1.92	0.20***
Switzerland	0.86	0.07	0.84	0.07*
Cyprus	4.91	0.49***	4.77	0.49***



**Tab. A20:** Continuation

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Greece	2.18	0.17***	2.14	0.17***
Italy	3.14	0.22***	3.08	0.22***
Malta	3.59	0.38***	3.48	0.37***
Portugal	5.50	0.56***	5.30	0.54***
Spain	4.71	0.33***	4.59	0.33***
Bulgaria	4.38	0.68***	4.57	0.72***
Croatia	3.18	0.48***	3.27	0.50***
Czech Republic	1.28	0.18	1.33	0.19
Estonia	2.13	0.31***	2.18	0.32***
Hungary	2.46	0.39***	2.53	0.40***
Latvia	2.49	0.40***	2.57	0.42***
Lithuania	4.38	0.69***	4.55	0.72***
Poland	4.39	0.65***	4.48	0.66***
Romania	7.43	1.17***	7.65	1.21***
Slovakia	3.57	0.60***	3.70	0.62***
Slovenia	2.40	0.35***	2.45	0.36***
<i>N</i>	41,552		41,552	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

**Tab. A21:** Logistic regressions predicting poor delayed word recall; Different predictors

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Intercept	0.48	0.03***	0.48	0.04***
Eastern Europe (ref. Western Europe)	0.71	0.08**	0.70	0.09**
Disadvantaged SEP childhood or adulthood (ref. Not in childhood and not in adulthood)				
Not in childhood, in adulthood	2.19	0.09***	2.15	0.11***
In childhood, not in adulthood	1.60	0.05***	1.61	0.07***
In childhood and in adulthood	2.82	0.14***	2.72	0.17***
Ever experienced hunger (ref. No)	1.12	0.06	1.13	0.09
Ever experienced dispossession (ref. No)	0.88	0.04**	0.81	0.07**
Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. No)	0.98	0.03	0.98	0.04
Ever experienced discrimination (ref. No)	0.91	0.05	0.86	0.07
Interactions				
Eastern Europe X Disadvantaged SEP (ref. Eastern Europe X Not in childhood, not in adulthood)				
... X Not in childhood, in adulthood			1.05	0.09
... X In childhood, not in adulthood			0.99	0.07
... X In childhood and in adulthood			1.09	0.12
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced hunger (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.98	0.12
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced dispossession (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.14	0.12
Eastern Europe X Parents experienced at least 1 discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			0.99	0.06
Eastern Europe X Ever experienced discrimination (ref. Eastern Europe X No)			1.13	0.13
Age <sup>†</sup>	1.07	0.01***	1.07	0.01***
Age squared <sup>†</sup>	1.00	0.00*	1.00	0.00*
Male (ref. Female)	1.48	0.04***	1.48	0.04***
Marital status (ref. Married/partnered)				
Never married	1.12	0.07	1.12	0.07
Divorced	0.97	0.04	0.97	0.04
Widowed	1.18	0.04***	1.17	0.04***
Number of partnerships	0.98	0.02	0.98	0.02
Number of children	1.03	0.01**	1.03	0.01**
Country (ref. Austria)				
Denmark	0.92	0.07	0.92	0.07
Finland	1.80	0.16***	1.79	0.16***
Sweden	0.92	0.07	0.92	0.07
Belgium	1.22	0.09**	1.23	0.09**
France	1.26	0.09**	1.26	0.09**
Germany	1.04	0.08	1.05	0.08
Luxembourg	0.85	0.09	0.86	0.09
Switzerland	0.73	0.06***	0.73	0.06***
Cyprus	3.52	0.42***	3.63	0.44***

**Tab. A21:** Continuation

	Model 1		Model 2	
	OR	SE	OR	SE
Greece	2.33	0.20***	2.33	0.20***
Italy	3.22	0.26***	3.21	0.26***
Malta	2.79	0.32***	2.80	0.32***
Portugal	5.08	0.69***	5.08	0.69***
Spain	4.43	0.37***	4.42	0.37***
Bulgaria	5.99	0.95***	6.06	0.98***
Croatia	4.34	0.64***	4.36	0.65***
Czech Republic	2.13	0.28***	2.12	0.29***
Estonia	2.64	0.35***	2.65	0.35***
Hungary	2.08	0.31***	2.09	0.32***
Latvia	2.33	0.36***	2.34	0.37***
Lithuania	5.04	0.79***	5.08	0.81***
Poland	5.42	0.75***	5.48	0.77***
Romania	6.11	0.99***	6.20	1.01***
Slovakia	2.52	0.40***	2.54	0.41***
Slovenia	3.63	0.50***	3.67	0.51***
<i>N</i>	41,552		41,552	

Note: OR= odds ratio; SE= clustered standard error. † Age and its squared term are centered at age 65. \*\*\* p-value <.000; \*\* p-value <.01; \* p-value <.05.

Source: own calculation based on SHARE

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